

# Index

---

- A. H. Schultz*, CSS, 59, 239  
*Adelaide*, USS, 98, 239  
Albemarle Sound, 8  
Albright, Col. Charles, 230  
Alexander, Lt. Col. Barton S., 106n  
Anderson, Lt. Col. Samuel S., 86  
Andrews, Col. John W., 52n, 107n  
*Arago*, USS, 35n, 158n, 240  
*Aroostook*, USS, 54, 59, 61, 84n, 138n, 240
- Bärenreuth, Albert, 187, 197  
Ball, Lemnel, 149n  
Baltic, USS, 34n, 35n, 241  
*Baltimore*, USS, 1, 4, 109, 120, 153, 156, 159, 169, 170, 180, 241  
Barnard, Brig. Gen. John G., 16  
Barney, Joseph N., 57, 59, 62, 211  
*Barney*, steamer, 58  
Bates, Samuel P., 135n  
*Beaufort*, CSS, 27, 64, 101, 137, 228, 241  
Bendix, Col. John E., 107n  
Benjamin, Judah P., 9-9n, 10, 45  
Boyer, Daniel, 39, 45, 68  
Brooke, John M., 144n, 167, 211, 221  
Brown, Col. William L., 197  
Browning, Orville Hickman, 54n, 171  
Buchanan, Franklin, xv, 87, 137, 144n, 220  
Burke, John, 190n  
Burnside, Maj. Gen. Ambrose, xiv, 7-8, 25, 64, 91, 218  
Bushnell, Cornelius, 247  
Butler, Maj. Gen. Benjamin F., 17, 18n, 51  
Byers, James, 62-64
- Cambridge*, USS, 242  
Camp Butler, 51, 63, 97  
Camp Hamilton, 50-50n, 82, 96, 187  
Camp Jackson, 27, 45  
Campbell, Albert B., 43  
Cannon, Col. Le Grand B., 22n, 31, 55-56, 78, 89, 90-90n, 99, 108-109, 110n, 121, 140, 153-154, 212-213; *photo*, 89  
Cape Henry, 16  
Carr, Col. Joseph, 121  
Case, Cmdr. A. Ludlow, 152, 154  
*Cayuga*, USS, 71-72, 242  
Chase, Salmon P., 5n, 21-22, 30-30n, 32, 33-33n, 49, 50, 51n, 57, 72, 79-80, 90, 93, 98, 110-110n, 111, 115, 118n, 185, 212, 216; a quote about Lincoln; 169; accompanied Lincoln to Hampton Roads, 4; appointed chief Justice of the Supreme Court, 213; appoints Viele military governor, 132; army marches in review, 52-53; arrives back at Ocean View, 139; boat trip to the landing site, 109; breakfast the morning of the Ocean View landing, 108; Butler's Suffolk plan,

- 18n; calls Mansfield and Weber “Two cackling old hens,” 117; escorts cabinet members on a cruise on the USRC *Miami*, 20; fearing for Lincoln’s safety, 94; finds another site for landing soldiers, 91; hears *Virginia* is blown up, 153; inspects the Confederate shoreline, 93; Lincoln reiterates orders to take Norfolk, 65; meets Gen. Viele on the USRC *Miami*, 13; need for permits to ship supplies into the occupied area, 195, 199, 204; Norfolk was Lincoln’s triumph, 170; offers the USRC *Miami* to Lt. Col. Cram, 105; on the road to Norfolk, 119, 129; orders to clear ship passages on the James, 206; orders supplies for Norfolk, 193; orders USRC *Miami* to Washington, 20; orders Wool to bring up cavalry and artillery, 117; plans Lincoln’s trip to Hampton Roads, 19; reports to Lincoln that Norfolk surrendered, 140, 142; returns to Fort Monroe, 140; returns to Ocean View after Norfolk surrenders, 133; returns with Lincoln on the *Baltimore*, 3; scouting for landing sites, 93; seeking another landing site, 92; Sewell’s Point attack, 67; stays at Wool’s headquarters, 55-56; three moves to break the *Virginia* impasse, 91; tired of Wool’s delay entering Norfolk, 131; tour the *Cornelius Vanderbilt*, 36-37; troops in confusion and disarray, 116n; tugboat ride to Fort Wool, 65; visits the *Monitor*, 41; visits Norfolk, 130, 153, 156; wants Goldsborough to send *Galena* up the James River, 54; watching the shelling of Sewell’s Point, 68; *photo*, 4
- Clarke, William T., 144n
- Columbia*, USS, xix, 242
- Congress*, USS, 19, 243-244, 246, 253, 256, 261, 264
- Congressional Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War, 15, 17-17n, 18-19, 171
- Constable, Lt. David C., 73
- Corell, Philip, 213, 229
- Cornelius Vanderbilt*, USS, 31, 33, 35-35n, 36-37, 75, 240, 243; *photo*, 34
- Cowtan, Charles W., 50n, 99, 119-120, 134, 135-135n, 163, 183n, 214
- Cram, Lt. Col. Thomas J., 32, 65, 78, 82, 91, 96, 105, 106n, 110n, 115, 116n, 118, 120n, 128, 139, 162-163, 215; directs barges with troops to land on the beach, 106-107; loading Weber’s soldiers into transports, 96; meets Lincoln at Ocean View, 127; plans the invasion, 93; responsible for the infantry landing, 98; scouting for landing sites, 93; seeking another landing site, 92; *photo*, 91
- Craney Island, 1-2, 15-15n, 16, 26, 28, 41n, 48, 51, 54, 63, 69, 73, 75n, 76, 84-85, 88, 129, 137, 144, 146-147, 151-152, 154, 157, 164, 181, 221, 264; *photo*, 66
- Cumberland*, USS, 15, 19, 243-244, 246, 253, 256, 264
- Curtis, Richard, 73-74, 77, 137, 144n, 145-146, 148
- Cushing, Lt. William, 223
- Cutting, Churchill H., 203
- Dacotah*, USS, 66-68, 70, 84n, 99, 150, 152, 155, 244-245
- Dahlgren, Capt. John A. B., 20-21, 45n, 157, 181, 216, 221, 248
- Dana, Charles A., 232, 234
- Davidson, Lt. Hunter, 262
- Davis, Capt. Phineas A., 106, 125-126, 164
- Davis, President Jefferson, 7-8, 9-9n, 10-12, 26, 45, 62, 64, 80, 86, 102-103, 134, 172-173, 225-226
- Day’s Point battery, 58, 60
- Delaware Military Units. 1st Infantry: 52-52n, 77, 96-97, 107, 110, 111-111n, 113, 115, 151, 163, 183, 189-190, 197,

- 230; 2nd Infantry: 111n; 10th Infantry: 107n
- Delaware*, USS, 245
- Denby's Church, 113, 118, 122
- Dictator*, USS, 230
- Dix, Maj. Gen. John A., 192-192n, 193-193n, 199, 204, 207, 211, 216-217, 223-224, 236; asks for a narrow interpretation of Chase's orders, 203, 205; relaxed trade restrictions, 208; Lee replaces Goldsborough, 201; need for permits to ship supplies into the occupied area, 200, 202; ordered to clear ship passages, 206; relaxed all trade restrictions with Norfolk, 194; *photo*, 193
- Dixie*, CSS, 101, 228
- Dodge, Charles C., 217
- Dodge, Maj. Charles C., 107n
- Dolphin*, USS, 245
- Dooley, Patrick, 52n
- Dragon*, USS, 152, 154, 245-246
- Drewry's Bluff, 58-59, 60n, 61, 64, 103, 147n, 149n, 220, 224, 229, 240
- Du Pont, Flag Officer Samuel F., 18, 32n
- E. A. Stevens*, USS, 39, 54, 66-67, 69-70, 73, 80, 152, 154, 156, 240, 246, 248; *photo*, 70
- Elizabeth City, North Carolina, 8-9
- Elizabeth*, CSS, 125, 247
- Ericsson, John, xv, 10, 247, 254, 246
- Ericsson*, USS, 35n, 158n, 247
- Escambia*, CSS, 125, 247
- Florida*, CSS, 211
- Florida*, USS, 222
- Flye, William, 43
- Follett, Capt. F. M., 107
- Forrest, French, 250
- Fort Caswell, 158-158n
- Fort Huger, 61
- Fort Monroe, xv, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 13, 16n, 18-18n, 22, 24, 27, 30, 35, 37-39, 49, 50n, 53, 65, 72, 75, 77, 80, 92-93, 95, 110, 140, 158n, 198, 206, 223
- Fort Pulaski, Georgia, 8, 13
- Fort Wool, 41-41n, 45, 68, 71, 89, 100, 113, 203
- Fox, Gustavus V., 1n, 15-16, 19, 54, 76
- Franklin, Maj. Gen. William B., 5n
- Franklin, Samuel R., 150, 152
- Frederickburg*, CSS, 48n
- Frederickson, George, 43
- Fuller, Arthur B., 134, 149n, 161-163
- Gadsden, Capt. Henry A., 240
- Gager, Edwin V., 43
- Galena*, USS, 35, 44, 53-54, 57, 59, 62, 85, 125, 229, 240, 247-248, 251; steams up the James River, 59, 61, 102-103; stuck on Hog Point, 60-61, 64, 81, 84n, 138n; *photo*, 58
- Garfield, James A., 171
- Geer, George, 43, 69, 75n
- George Washington*, USS, 96, 105, 249
- Georgia Military Units. 4th Infantry: 159, 227
- Germantown*, USS, 249
- Gladney, J. B., 172
- Goldsborough, Flag Officer Louis M., 32, 35n, 36, 53, 54n, 72, 85, 158-158n, 164, 171, 199, 217-218, 223, 236; boat trip to the landing site, 109; Chase notifies Norfolk has surrendered, 140; commanding the North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 16; did not want to risk the *Monitor* in another battle with the *Virginia*, 32; *Galena* steams up the James River, 60; inspects destruction of Gosport, 4; Lincoln asks if the *Monitor* could engage the *Virginia*, 83; Lincoln reiterates orders to take Norfolk, 65; no idea what was happening on the James River, 61; orders bombardment fleet out

- of the way, 73; people in Norfolk shaking in their shoes, 81; replaced by Samuel P. Lee, 201; reports to Welles, 75; returns with Lincoln on the *Baltimore*, 3; Sewell's Point attack, 49; tells Lincoln that *Virginia* is destroyed, 153; *Virginia* blows up, 151-152; visits the *Monitor*, 44; visits Norfolk, 153, 156; wanted to withdraw ships from the York River, 59; *photo*, 60
- Goldwaite, Lt. Richard, 135
- Goodwin, Eugene, 77
- Gorgas, Col. Josiah, 167
- Gosport Navy Yard, 3-4, 8, 12-12n, 15, 18, 27, 46, 47n, 48n, 57, 73, 90n, 124, 157, 164, 220, 224; destruction of by Union forces, 2-3; last naval stores evacuated, 122; occupied by the 20th New York Infantry, 135; recapture of, 2; torched, 123, 129; *photo of ruins*, 124
- Grant, Brig. Gen. Ulysses S., 7
- Greene, Lt. Samuel D., 69; *photo*, 43
- Grimes, Senator James W., 17-17n
- Half-Way Cross Roads, 111, 113, 115
- Halleck, Maj. Gen. Henry W., 6n, 159, 177, 203
- Hampton Roads, xiv, xv, xv, 1, 3-4, 9, 11, 22, 31-32, 48, 51, 53, 55, 62, 64, 77, 80, 87, 159, 192
- Hampton Roads, battle of, xiv, 16-18, 28, 36, 40, 211, 226
- Hampton*, CSS, 27, 47, 249, 255-257
- Hands, Robinson W., 43
- Harmony*, CSS, 125, 250
- Hart, Robert D., 9
- Hathaway, John R., 181
- Hay, John, 53
- Heintzelman, Brig. Gen. Samuel P., 16
- Herndon, William, 174
- Hewett, William N., 75n
- Higgins, John F., 147, 149-149n
- Hogan, Cpl. John, 189-190
- Hog Point, 61, 81, 84n
- Hollin, Cmdr. George N., 48-48n, 86, 138
- Huger, Maj. Gen. Benjamin, 11, 78, 99, 129, 139, 218-219, 228, 232; commander of the Department of Norfolk, 9; complains of not enough troops, 11; Davis feels Huger is competent for the assignment, 10; military evacuation of Norfolk, 26, 45-47; federals reached Norfolk, 123; important that the *Virginia* guard the James River, 81; mans guns with infantry, 11; need to expedite movement of supplies out of Norfolk, 80; ordered to withdraw forces to Richmond, 87-88; over 15,300 men under his command, 9; planning the evacuation, 86; sends note to Lamb that city could not be defended, 126; urged to remove everything of value, 101; waiting for word that Norfolk is lost, 128; *photo*, 101
- Hunter, Robert M. T., 9n
- Illinois*, USS, 34n, 35n, 158n, 240, 250
- Indian Pole Bridge, 96, 107, 113, 121
- Indiana Military Units. 20th Infantry: 139, 162, 197
- Jack, Eugenius, 74, 138, 146
- Jamestown Flats, 139
- Jamestown*, CSS, USS, 27, 47, 55, 57-59, 72n, 84n, 85, 99, 211, 232, 250-251, 264
- Jeffers, Lt. William N., 42, 53, 65, 69-70, 75n, 83, 85, 89, 93-93n, 156-157, 219-220; *photo*, 42
- John B. White*, CSS, 62-64, 251
- Johnson, Capt. Charles R., 97, 134, 191
- Johnston, Gen. Joseph E., 6, 10, 14, 25-26, 46, 86-87, 93n, 103, 172, 177, 219
- Jones, Lt. Catesby ap R., 2n, 75-77, 86, 137, 143, 144-144n, 146-148, 149-149n, 212, 220
- Jones, John B., 24, 81, 103

- Jones, Lt. John P., 86, 128-129
- Jones, Maj. M. P., 188, 190-191
- Kabukee*, CSS, 125, 252
- Kansas*, steamer, 109
- Keeler, William F., 41-42, 44, 48, 53, 55, 62, 69-72, 79, 83-85, 89, 95, 97, 99, 108-108n, 152, 154-157, 222; *photo*, 43
- Kidd, Lt. Robert S., 155n
- Lamb, William W., 125-126, 130-131, 133, 135, 185, 222-223; assures Wool citizens mean no harm, 132; Huger's note that Norfolk was not defended, 126; organized councils to distribute stores, 127; appointed provost marshal, 11; mayor of Norfolk, 10
- Lamon, Ward Hill, 22-22n
- Lancaster, Sgt. William, 83
- Lardner, Capt. James L., 65-66, 70-70n, 164
- Leary, Arthur, 19
- Lee, Gen. Robert E., 8, 12, 46-47, 101, 167, 177, 223-224
- Lee, Admiral Samuel P., 202-203, 205-206, 223; *photo*, 201
- Lee, Capt. Sydney S., 47, 80-81, 86, 101-102, 123, 129, 223-224, 228
- LeFevre, P. E., 36
- Leutze, Emanuel G., 154
- Lincoln Gun, 39
- Lincoln, President Abraham, 79, 157, 158n, 215, 217, 233; a visit to the *Monitor*, 83; acts as military commander, xiii; aggressive by nature, 83; agrees to McClellan's peninsula plan, 6; army marches in review, 52-53; arrives at Fort Monroe, 31; arrives back in Washington, 159, 169; arrives in Hampton Roads, 3; asks about the Sawyer Gun, 40; assumed control of land and sea assets, xiii; at Fort Monroe waiting for news, 120; at Hampton Roads, xv; became his own general in chief of the Army, 6; becoming impatient, 83; boat trip to the landing site, 109; breakfast the morning of the Ocean View landing, 108; Butler's Suffolk plan, 18n; Chase plans trip to Hampton Roads, 19; continued to set overall war policy, 177; decides to return to Ocean View, 127; discouraged by events, 80; Dix relaxed trade restrictions, 208; eager to return to Washington on May 11, 1; early on, impressed with McClellan's abilities, 5; enough of waiting, 127; exhausted and anxious, 121; field commander directing a campaign, xiii; first meeting with Wool, 38; frustration with McClellan, 90; gossip he might see military operations in person, 21; greeted as a conquering hero, 169; had a sad, care worn & anxious look, 41; had plans of his own to capture Norfolk, 12; had to neutralize the CSS *Virginia*, 14; hardest working person on the beach, 97; hears that Norfolk had surrendered, 140, 142; hears *Virginia* is blown up, 153; hoped to help capture Norfolk with trip to Hampton Roads, 19; "I will present Norfolk to you," 82; "I will take Norfolk in three days", 32; important early week in presidency, xiii; in Norfolk, 159; inspects the Confederate shoreline, 93; liked Cram's report, 65; limited knowledge and ability to control events, 5; Lincoln did not want to risk the in another battle with the *Virginia*, xiv; look puzzled and distressed, 72; meets Gen. Viele on the USRC *Miami*, 13; meets Mansfield at Fort Monroe, 121; need for permits to ship supplies into the occupied area, 204; need to prod overly cautious McClellan, 14; never again orchestrated a military operation, 178; never flinched from his responsibilities, 90; no idea what was happening on the

- James River, 61; no news about Norfolk's surrender, 139; no ships will take supplies into the ports, 185-186; Norfolk citizens give three groans for, 134; Norfolk "Norfolk is ours," 105; orders Wool to retire, 192n; patience with generals wearing thin, 6; plan to draw the *Virginia* into deep water, 75n; plan to solve the *Virginia* issue by depriving it of a home, 89; planned the Norfolk expedition, 170; pleased with own efforts, 171; pokes fun at Stanton, 29; praised Wool, 235; prepares to cross Hampton Roads, 108; proclaimed that the blockade would end on December 1, 1864, 211; prodding McClellan to act, 5; prodding military commanders into action, 5; prospect of taking Norfolk, 31; reading the Bible, 1; realized his own weakness, 177; reflects on week-long campaign, 4; reiterate orders to take Norfolk, 64; relieves McClellan as general in chief, 6; returns from Ocean View visit, 128; returns to Washington on the *Baltimore*, 3; reviews the troops, 51; rough outline to take Norfolk, 33; sails on the USRC *Miami* to Virginia, 20; second phase to capture Norfolk, 77; sees remains of the *Virginia*, 2; significance of *Virginia's* loss, 153; "Stanton's Navy," 29-30; stays at Wool's headquarters, 55-56; still had much to learn about military matters, 175; successful results of his plans, 157; taking a closer look at the action at Sewell's Point, 71-72; thought the *Virginia* less of a threat, 80; thoughts of his 11-year old son, 90; tours the *Cornelius Vanderbilt*, 36-37; trip to Hampton Roads a remarkable success, 174-175; tugboat ride to Fort Wool, 65; unwilling to have the army corps broken up, 90; views landings, 109-110; visits the *Monitor*, 41-44, 48-49; visits a military hospital, 93; visits Mansfield, 51; visits Norfolk, 153, 156; visits Ocean View, 94-95; wants Goldsborough to send *Galena* up the James River, 54-54n, 59; Ward Hill Lamon, 22n; watching the shelling of Sewell's Point, 68; Wool's "I will present Norfolk to you", 99; Wool's delay into Norfolk, 131; *photo*, xviii
- Littlepage, Hardin B., 147-147n
- Livingston, George, 149
- Logue, Daniel C., 43
- Long, Gen. Armistead, 12
- Lynnhaven Bay, 16-16n, 22, 91
- Lyon, W. H., 12n
- Maffit, John Newland, 211
- Magruder, Maj. Gen. John B., 25, 46, 50
- Mallory, Stephen R., 25-26, 47-48, 80, 86, 173, 221, 225-226, 263
- Mansfield, Maj. Gen. Joseph K. F., 63, 109, 111-111n, 114-117, 127, 162, 226-227; *photo*, 114
- Marblehead*, USS, 203, 252
- Marcus*, USS, 252
- Mason, James, 260
- Massachusetts Military Units. 7th Independent Battery: 106-106n; 16th Infantry: 97, 107n, 110-111, 115n, 134-136, 149n, 162-163; 20th Infantry: 136; 29th Infantry: 139, 162
- McClellan, Maj. George B., xiv, 4, 5-5n, 6-7, 12, 14, 16-17, 24n, 25, 38, 51, 54-54n, 78, 80, 90-90n, 91, 102, 106n, 120, 142, 159, 166, 171, 173-174, 177, 192n, 218, 230, 236
- McDowell, Maj. Gen. Irvin, 5-5n, 21-21n
- McGuire, Judith, 61, 64
- McLaughlin, E. K., 149n
- McRea*, CSS, 102
- Merrimack*, USS (see *Virginia*, CSS), 1
- Merz, Louis, 123, 125, 159, 174, 227

- Miami*, USRC, 13, 19, 21, 24, 29-30, 31, 35n, 38, 55, 90-93, 98, 105-106, 110n, 253; *sketch of*, 20
- Millard, Clifford, 2n
- Minnesota*, USS, 32, 44, 48, 65-66, 69, 72-72n, 75-75n, 83, 99-100, 151, 158n, 246, 253-254, 265
- Minor, Robert D., 212
- Mississippi*, USS, 224, 228
- Monadnock*, USS, 230
- Monitor*, USS, xv, 1, 6, 10, 17, 35-36, 41-42, 44, 48, 53, 62, 65-68, 72-73, 74n, 75-75n, 76-77, 80, 83, 84n, 97, 108-108n, 137, 152, 154, 156, 159, 216, 220, 222, 240, 246, 248, 251, 254-255, 261, 265; did not want to risk the *Monitor* in another battle with the *Virginia*, xiv; fight with the *Virginia* at Hampton Roads, 3; fires on the *Virginia*, 84; *Monitor's* crew wanted to take on the *Virginia*, 89; moves toward *Virginia* at Sewell's Point, 84-85; ordered to steam up the James River, 158; Sewell's Point attack, 69-70; *photo*, 42-43
- Morgan, James M., 101
- Mother Tyne's Bluff, 61
- Mt. Vernon*, USS, 152, 255
- Murphey, Chaplain Thomas G., 52n, 119, 151, 184-185
- Nansemond River, 16
- Nansemond*, CSS, 27, 255
- Nash, John, 136-136n
- Naugatuck*, steamer, 54, 67, 70, 73, 156
- "Naval Brigade," 40
- Nellie Baker*, steamer, 97
- New Bern, North Carolina, 7-8
- New Orleans, Louisiana, 8
- New York Military Units. 1st Mounted Rifles: 217; 7th Cavalry: 217; 10th Infantry: 50n, 77, 96-97, 99, 107n, 118-118n, 119, 121n, 134, 135n, 163, 183n, 214; 20th Infantry: 52, 97, 106, 107-107n, 110-111, 113-114, 115n, 118, 120, 135, 187, 197; 99th Infantry: 40, 53n, 77, 93, 96-97, 107n, 113, 135-135n, 182, 189-190, 213, 229
- New York*, USS, 255
- Newman, L. Howard, 43
- Newport News, 10, 16-17, 18-18n, 28, 47, 51, 57, 60, 63, 85
- Nicolay, John, 53
- Norfolk*, CSS, 256
- Norfolk, Virginia, xiv, 1, 6, 8-10, 12, 16, 18-18n, 24, 27, 38, 44, 57, 64, 76, 78, 82, 108, 111n, 113, 117-118, 120, 151, 156; about to be evacuated, 25; city of the dead, 187; confusion and anxious about enemy approach, 122; destitute condition of the population of Norfolk, 193; Dix relaxed trade restrictions, 194-197; effect on the citizens, 179, 181-186; evacuated by Confederate forces, 127, 130; evacuation of, 103-104; federals reached Norfolk, 123, 125; few civilians escape, 102-103; final troops withdraw from, 126; going to be evacuated, 46; issues with ex-slaves, 189; Lincoln has own plans to capture, 12; Lincoln's first view of, 3; loyalty of its citizens, 11; might send it up the James River to wreak havoc with transports, 25; Norfolk is needed to deny the *Virginia* a home port, 17; planning the evacuation, 86-87; recapture of, 2; surrender of, 4, 139; taking of had been in discussion for weeks, 19; troops evacuating, 88; was venerable by land, 86
- Norris, William, 2n
- North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 32, 35, 60, 199-200, 217, 223
- North Carolina*, USS, 227
- O'Brien, John Emmet, 49-50

- Ocean View, Virginia, 18, 91-92, 94, 98, 104-106, 109, 110n, 113, 116n, 121-122, 126, 132n, 139, 162-163, 172n, 217, 226, 230
- Old Point Comfort, 37-38, 40
- Oliver, Charles B., 147
- Oneida*, USS, 223
- Osbon, Capt. Bradley S., 71-72
- Ottinger, Capt. Douglas, 20-21, 30, 94
- Page, Cmdr. Richard L., 86
- Parker, Capt. William H., 27, 64, 101, 123-124, 137, 227-228, 241
- Parrish, William, 138, 143, 144n
- Patrick Henry*, CSS, 27, 47-48, 55, 57-59, 228, 256, 264
- Peck, Maj. Gen. John J., 229
- Pennsylvania Military Units. 11th Cavalry: 83; 58th Infantry: 97, 107n, 135n
- Pennsylvania*, USS, 256
- Peters, William H., 122-123
- Pig Point, 18n
- Pilot Boy*, steamer, 125
- Plymouth*, USS, 125, 257
- Point Lookout, Maryland, 30
- Pook, Samuel H., 247
- Pope, Brig. Gen. John, 8
- Port Royal, South Carolina, 7, 24, 35
- Port Royal*, USS, 55, 59, 61, 84n, 138n, 240, 257
- Porter, John L., 2n, 87, 88n, 144n, 258, 263
- Porter, John W. H., 132n
- Portsmouth*, CSS, 257
- Portsmouth, Virginia (also, see listing for Norfolk, Virginia), 2, 4, 8-9, 12, 16, 18, 46, 122, 139, 156-157, 180, 183, 186-187, 191-192, 193n, 194, 196, 200
- Potomac*, USS, 227-228
- Princess Anne Road, 111, 118, 163
- Purefoy, A. F., 11
- Putnam, Sallie B., 167
- Raleigh*, CSS, 27, 258
- Randolph, George W., 25-26, 86-87
- Raritan*, USS, 242, 258
- Reaney, Henry, 264
- Richmond*, CSS, 3n, 47-47n, 48n, 228, 258-259
- Rip Raps, The, 39-41, 68, 71, 76, 79, 84, 89, 93, 203
- Ripley, Brig. Gen. Roswell, 227
- Ritschey, Frederick W., 182, 229
- Rives, Alfred, 60n
- Roanoke Island, 7-9, 11, 45
- Roberts, Marshall O., 250
- “Rocketts” (Richmond), 47-48n
- Rodgers, Commodore John, 54-54n, 55, 60, 61n, 140, 171, 229-230; *photo*, 59
- Ronckendorff, William, 155
- San Jacinto*, USS, 66-68, 152, 155, 260
- Sawyer Gun, 40, 41n, 84-85; *photo*, 41
- Sawyer, Sylvanus, 40
- Scott, Maj. Gen. Winfield, 5
- Sedgwick, Congressman Charles B., 17n
- Selfridge, Lt. Thomas O., 15-15n, 16, 109, 110n, 152, 154-155
- Seminole*, USS, 66-68, 71, 72n, 80n, 152, 260-261
- Seville, Capt. William P., 52n, 113, 115, 183, 190n, 230-231
- Seward, William H., 5n, 20-21, 204
- Sewell’s Point, 1, 15n, 16, 26-27, 39-41, 44-45, 53, 57, 63-64, 73, 80, 83-85, 93, 104, 108, 113, 116, 122, 152, 165; abandoned, 129; attack on, 66-70, 71-71n, 72, 83, 88; Confederate flag not flying, 128; Confederates evacuate, 100; early attack on, 33n; failure of the attack on, 82; shelled by Fort Wool’s guns, 99; Union troops could land there, 15; *Virginia* returns to, 76; *Virginia*’s last anchorage, 137
- Shurtleff, Lt. R. M., 40
- Slidell, John, 260



- Smith, Maj. W. H., 126-127
- Sprague, Governor William, 20
- St. Lawrence*, USS, 39, 45, 68, 72n, 242, 261
- Stanton, Edwin M., 14, 20-22, 24n, 29, 30n, 32, 49, 63, 79, 110n, 150, 158n, 159, 165, 185, 193n, 203, 231-232, 234; a visit to the *Monitor*, 83; accepts the *Vanderbilt* for the War Department, 35; afraid the *Virginia* would steam up the Potomac, xiv; the army marches in review, 53; arrives at Fort Monroe, 31; at Fort Monroe waiting for news, 120; boat trip to the landing site, 109; breakfast the morning of the Ocean View landing, 108; continued to set overall war policy with Lincoln, 177; decides to return to Ocean View, 127; destitute condition of the population of Norfolk, 193; Dix relaxed trade restrictions, 208; goes ashore, 110; hears that Norfolk had surrendered, 140, 142; hears *Virginia* is blown up, 153; inspects the Confederate shoreline, 93; is needed to deny the *Virginia* a home port, 17; McClellan reports to, 6; need for permits to ship supplies into the occupied area, 195; no idea what was happening on the James River, 61; no news about Norfolk's surrender, 139; order to clear ship passages, 206; orders supplies for Norfolk, 193; orders Viele to Washington Navy Yard, 13; praised Wool, 235; renames Fort Calhoun to Fort Wool, 39n; returns from Ocean View visit, 128; returns with Lincoln on the *Baltimore*, 3; stays at Wool's headquarters, 56; tells Wool he would be relieved, 108; tour the *Cornelius Vanderbilt*, 33, 37; tugboat ride to Fort Wool, 65; visit the *Monitor*, 41; visits a military hospital, 93; visits Norfolk, 153, 156; wants Goldsborough to send *Galena* up the James River, 54n; watching the shelling of Sewell's Point, 68; Wool's delay into Norfolk, 131; *photo*, 15
- "Stanton's Navy," 29-30
- Sterrett, Capt. Isaac C., 86, 138
- Stewart, Capt. William H., 68, 71-71n
- Stewart, William H., 113, 122-123
- Stimers, Alban C., 254
- Stodder, Louis N., 43
- Stucker, Cmdr. John R., 47
- Sunstrom, Mark T., 43
- Susquehanna*, USS, 45, 65-68, 70, 110, 149, 152, 155, 158, 163-164, 181, 237, 261-262
- Taney, Roger, 213
- Tanner's Creek, 63, 96, 107, 111, 114, 116n, 120, 122, 131, 182, 217
- Tattnall, Flag Officer Josiah, xv, 26, 28, 48, 73, 76-77, 86-88, 92n, 128-129, 147n, 221, 232; decides to destroy the *Virginia*, 144-145; decision to destroy the *Virginia*, 232; first to leave the *Virginia*, 147; Gosport is burning, 129; hears that *Virginia* can't go up the James, 143-144; reduces *Virginia's* draft, 138; resisted destroying the *Virginia*, 137; *Virginia* can't leave Hampton Roads, 137; waiting for word that Norfolk is lost, 137; what to do with the *Virginia?*, 80-81; *photo*, 74
- Taylor, Moses, 250
- Teaser*, CSS, 27, 85, 262
- Thomas, Henry, 160
- Tucker, John R., 49, 57-58
- Union Gun, 39
- United States*, USS, 263
- Urbanna Plan, 5-6
- Van Trump, Lt. Isaac, 189-190n
- Viele, Brig. Gen. Egbert L., 14, 21, 29, 32, 33n, 82, 90, 115-118, 128, 130, 131, 137, 158, 187, 191, 223-234; advocates Lynn-

haven approach to Norfolk, 24; appoints Capt. Davis a provost marshal, 164; approaching Norfolk, 129; breakfast the morning of the Ocean View landing, 108; canceled the city elections, 186; chase orders to take command of the troops, 117; description of Lincoln, 22; explosion of the *Virginia*, 143; first trip ashore, 109-110; first view of Fort Monroe, 30; governing Norfolk, 161-162; imposed martial law, 186; in charge of Norfolk, 133; lack of local loyalty to the Union by the civilians, 198; Lee replaces Goldsborough, 201; military governor of Norfolk, 233; need for permits to ship supplies into the occupied area, 200; Norfolk's military governor, 134, 136; on the road to Norfolk, 111; planned landing a fiasco, 79; posting soldiers in Norfolk, 4; prohibits gatherings, badges and flags, 198; quote, 13; refused to use soldiers to track down runaway's, 189; scouting for landing sites, 93; seeking another landing site, 91; stays at Wool's headquarters, 55; troops in confusion and disarray, 116n; USRC *Miami* was one of the finest ships afloat, 19; *Virginia* blows up, 151; with Lincoln inroute to Fort Monroe, 22; *photo*, 14

Virginia Military Units. 7th Battalion Reserves: 68, 122; 12th Infantry: 6, 116; Norfolk Light Artillery Blues: 71, 122

*Virginia II*, CSS, 3n, 48n, 259

*Virginia*, CSS (ex-USS *Merrimack*), xiv, xv, 1, 2n, 14-16, 18-19, 24-25, 31, 35-36, 38, 44, 48, 54, 65, 72n, 74n, 75-75n, 78n, 79-80, 85, 87-88, 92n, 104, 108n, 132n, 133, 211, 218, 220-221, 224, 226, 228, 232, 240-241, 243-244, 246, 253-254, 259-265; battle of Hampton Roads, 17; blows up, 148-149; built on

the remains of the *Merrimack*, 3; can't go up the James River, 143; completely destroyed, 2, 152-153, 165; crew wanted to take on the *Monitor*, 89; delays any Union advance, 83; does not challenge the *Galena*, 59; draft needed to be reduced five feet, 137; fight with the *Monitor*, 3; ignored *Monitor's* provocation, 86; loss of felt throughout the south, 167, 173; *Monitor* moves toward *Virginia* at Sewell's Point, 84; moored off Craney Island, 51, 55; on fire, 148; plan to have the *Monitor* and *Vanderbilt* ram it, 32, 34; preparing for destruction, 128, 146-147; purpose to protect the entrance to the James, 26; reduces *Virginia's* draft, 138; returns to Sewell's Point, 76-77; serious threat to the peninsula plan, 6; steams around Sewell's Point, 28, 49; steams out of the Elizabeth River, 72-74; still at Sewell's Point, 82; still off Craney Island, 139; stranded off Craney Island, 137; unfit for action, 143, 144-144n, 145; what to do with the *Virginia*?, 80-81; *photo of destruction*, 150

Walters, Pvt. John, 71, 85, 100, 123

Ward, James H., 65

Wardrop, Col. David W., 107n

Washington Navy Yard, 13

Watson, Peter H., 120, 208

Watters, Lt. John, 60

Weber, Brig. Gen. Max, 53, 96-97, 105, 107n, 111, 114-118, 226

*Weebawken*, USS, 230

Weiss, Lt. Col. Francis, 52, 107, 107n, 110-111, 118, 135

Welles, Gideon, 12n, 29, 30n, 158-158n, 164, 201, 203, 207, 234-235; asks for a narrow interpretation of Chase's orders, 205; calls the *Vanderbilt* "a white elephant," 34; criticized use of *Vanderbilt* to ram the *Virginia*, 34; Goldsborough's

- report, 75; need for permits to ship supplies into the occupied area, 195, 202, 204; Norfolk is needed to deny the *Virginia* a home port, 17; order to clear ship passages, 206; wants Goldsborough to send *Galena* up the James River, 54
- White, Elsberry V., 146-148
- Whitehall*, USS, 264
- Whitlock, Philip, 6
- Wilmington, North Carolina, xv
- Wilkes, Capt. Charles, 260
- William Selden*, steamer, 125
- Williams, Hezekiah, 144n
- Williamsburg, Virginia, xiv
- Willoughby's Point, 91, 101, 108n, 109
- Wilson, Lt. Col. Samuel M., 71n
- Wilson, Robert L., 174
- Wood, Lt. John T., 137, 139, 143-144, 146-149
- Wool, Maj. Gen. John E., 3-4, 22n, 24-24n, 31, 33, 49, 52n, 53, 55-56, 63, 77, 90n, 91-92, 96, 109, 110n, 121, 130-131, 132n, 133, 151, 164-166, 185-186, 212, 215, 226, 235-236; a riot, 190; accepts surrender of Norfolk, 131; approaching Norfolk, 129; arrives in Norfolk, 139, 158; breakfast the morning of the Ocean View landing, 108; Chase orders Wool to bring up cavalry and artillery, 117; Confederates would not fight for Norfolk, 104; does not mention Lincoln in letter to wife, 171; effect on the citizens, 180, 184; failure of the attack on Sewell's Point, 83; formally meets Lincoln, 38; Huger will not fight, 99; Lincoln orders him to retire, 192n; Lincoln reiterates orders to take Norfolk, 5; maintains a blockade, 192; need for permits to ship supplies into the occupied area, 202; never told Lincoln of progress, 120; no ships will take supplies into the ports, 187; "Norfolk is ours," 105; oldest officer in the army, 32; on the road to Norfolk, 120; orders how to treat the civilian population, 111; people in Norfolk shaking in the shoes, 81; report to Lincoln that Norfolk surrendered, 140; returns to Fort Monroe, 140; scouting for landing sites, 93; sends Mansfield to Newport News, 118; slow pace entering Norfolk, 131; supplies for Portsmouth only, not Norfolk, 188; visits Norfolk, 153, 156; wants to advance on Norfolk, 78; "I will present Norfolk to you," 82; "I will take Norfolk in three days," 32; *photo*, 31
- Worden, Lt. John, xv, 44
- Wright, George, 138, 144n
- Wyman, Col. Powell T., 107n, 134, 136
- Yorktown, xiv, 12, 14, 18, 24-25
- Yorktown*, USS, 85, 264
- Zerega, Alfred L., 65-66, 70-70n, 110, 149, 163, 181, 236-237
- Zouave*, USS, 152, 154, 246, 256, 264-265